MOTOROLA

SN54/74LS259

8-BIT ADDRESSABLE LATCH

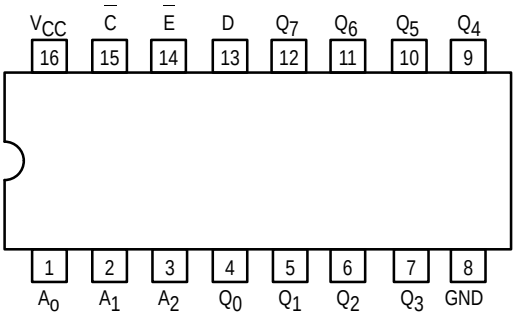
The SN54/74LS259 is a high-speed 8-Bit Addressable Latch designed for general purpose storage applications in digital systems. It is a multifunctional device capable of storing single line data in eight addressable latches, and also a 1-of-8 decoder and demultiplexer with active HIGH outputs. The device also incorporates an active LOW common Clear for resetting all latches, as well as, an active LOW Enable.

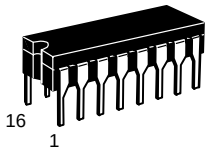
- Serial-to-Parallel Conversion
- Eight Bits of Storage With Output of Each Bit Available
- Random (Addressable) Data Entry
- Active High Demultiplexing or Decoding Capability
- Easily Expandable
- Common Clear

8-BIT ADDRESSABLE LATCH

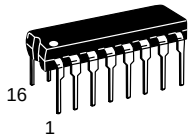
LOW POWER SCHOTTKY

CONNECTION DIAGRAM DIP (TOP VIEW)

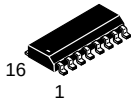




J SUFFIX
CERAMIC
CASE 620-09



N SUFFIX
PLASTIC
CASE 648-08



D SUFFIX
SOIC
CASE 751B-03

PIN NAMES

		LOADING (Note a)	
		HIGH	LOW
A_0, A_1, A_2	Address Inputs	0.5 U.L.	0.25 U.L.
$\overline{D}$	Data Input	0.5 U.L.	0.25 U.L.
$\overline{E}$	Enable (Active LOW) Input	1.0 U.L.	0.5 U.L.
$\overline{C}$	Clear (Active LOW) input	0.5 U.L.	0.25 U.L.
Q_0 to Q_7	Parallel Latch Outputs (Note b)	10 U.L.	5 (2.5) U.L.

NOTES:
a) 1 TTL Unit Load (U.L.) = 40 μA HIGH/1.6 mA LOW.
b) The Output LOW drive factor is 2.5 U.L. for Military (54) and 5 U.L. for Commercial (74) Temperature Ranges.

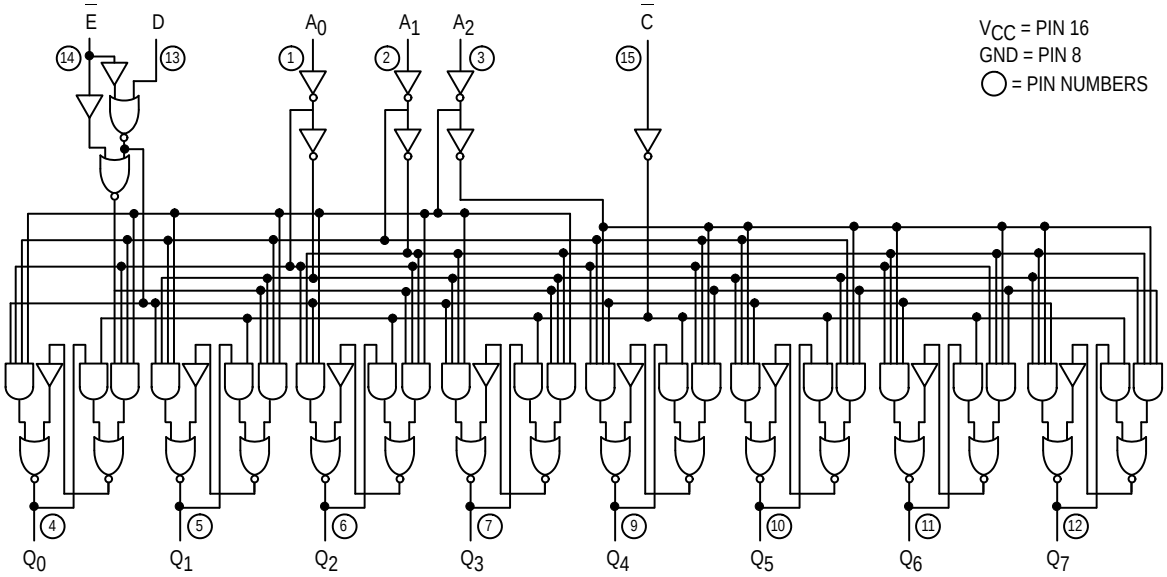
ORDERING INFORMATION

SN54LSXXXJ	Ceramic
SN74LSXXXN	Plastic
SN74LSXXXD	SOIC

GUARANTEED OPERATING RANGES

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	Supply Voltage	54 74	4.5 4.75	5.0 5.0	5.5 5.25	V
T_A	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	54 74	–55 0	25 25	125 70	°C
I_{OH}	Output Current — High	54, 74			–0.4	mA
I_{OL}	Output Current — Low	54 74			4.0 8.0	mA

LOGIC DIAGRAM



FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The SN54/74LS259 has four modes of operation as shown in the mode selection table. In the addressable latch mode, data on the Data line (D) is written into the addressed latch.The addressed latch will follow the data input with all non-addressed latches remaining in their previous states. In the memory mode, all latches remain in their previous state and are unaffected by the Data or Address inputs.

In the one-of-eight decoding or demultiplexing mode, the addressed output will follow the state of the D input with all other inputs in the LOW state. In the clear mode all outputs are LOW and unaffected by the address and data inputs.

When operating the SN54/74LS259 as an addressable latch, changing more then one bit of the address could impose a transient wrong address. Therefore, this should only be done while in the memory mode.

The truth table below summarizes the operations.

MODE SELECTION

$\overline{E}$	$\overline{C}$	MODE
L	H	Addressable Latch
H	H	Memory
L	L	Active HIGH Eight-Channel Demultiplexer
H	L	Clear

TRUTH TABLE

						PRESENT OUTPUT STATES								
C	E	D	A_0	A_1	A_2	Q_0	Q_1	Q_2	Q_3	Q_4	Q_5	Q_6	Q_7	MODE
L	H	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Clear
L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Demultiplex
L	L	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	
L	L	H	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	
•	•	•		•					•					
•	•	•		•					•					
•	•	•		•					•					
•	•	•		•					•					
•	•	•		•					•					
L	L	H	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	
H	H	X	X	X	X	Q_{N-1} →								Memory
H	I	I	L	L	L	L	Q_{N-1}	Q_{N-1}	Q_{N-1} →					Addressable
H	L	H	L	L	L	H	Q_{N-1}	Q_{N-1} →						Latch
H	L	L	H	L	L	Q_{N-1}	L	Q_{N-1} →						
H	L	H	H	L	L	Q_{N-1}	H	Q_{N-1} →						
•	•	•		•					•					
•	•	•		•					•					
•	•	•		•					•					
•	•	•		•					•					
•	•	•		•					•					
H	L	L	H	H	H	Q_{N-1} →						Q_{N-1}	L	
H	L	H	H	H	H	Q_{N-1} →						Q_{N-1}	H	

X = Don't Care Condition
L = LOW Voltage Level
H = HIGH Voltage Level
Q_{N-1} = Previous Output State

DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter		Limits Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions	
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage		2.0			V	Guaranteed Input HIGH Voltage for All Inputs	
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage	54			0.7	V	Guaranteed Input LOW Voltage for All Inputs	
		74			0.8			
V_{IK}	Input Clamp Diode Voltage			–0.65	–1.5	V	V_{CC} = MIN, I_{IN} = –18 mA	
V_{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	54	2.5	3.5		V	V_{CC} = MIN, I_{OH} = MAX, V_{IN} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} per Truth Table	
		74	2.7	3.5		V		
V_{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	54, 74		0.25	0.4	V	I_{OL} = 4.0 mA	V_{CC} = V_{CC} MIN, V_{IN} = V_{IL} or V_{IH} per Truth Table
		74		0.35	0.5	V	I_{OL} = 8.0 mA	
I_{IH}	Input HIGH Current				20	μA	V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IN} = 2.7 V	
					0.1	mA	V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IN} = 7.0 V	
I_{IL}	Input LOW Current				–0.4	mA	V_{CC} = MAX, V_{IN} = 0.4 V	
I_{OS}	Short Circuit Current (Note 1)		–20		–100	mA	V_{CC} = MAX	
I_{CC}	Power Supply Current				36	mA	V_{CC} = MAX	

Note 1: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, nor for more than 1 second.

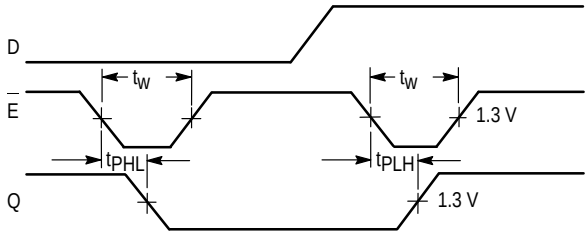
AC CHARACTERISTICS (T_A = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Limits Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Test Conditions
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Turn-Off Delay, Enable to Output Turn-On Delay, Enable to Output		22 15	35 24	ns ns	C_L = 15 pF
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Turn-Off Delay, Data to Output Turn-On Delay, Data to Output		20 13	32 21	ns ns	
t_{PLH} t_{PHL}	Turn-Off Delay, Address to Output Turn-On Delay, Address to Output		24 18	38 29	ns ns	
t_{PHL}	Turn-On Delay, Clear to Output		17	27	ns	

AC SET-UP REQUIREMENTS (T_A = 25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0 V)

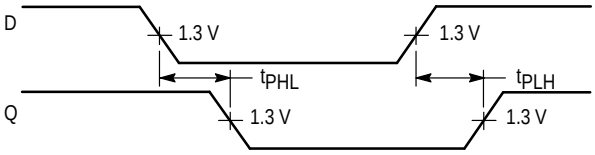
Symbol	Parameter	Limits Min	Typ	Max	Unit
t_s	Input Setup Time	20			ns
t_W	Pulse Width, Clear or Enable	15			ns
t_h	Hold Time, Data	5.0			ns
t_h	Hold Time, Address	20			ns

AC WAVEFORMS



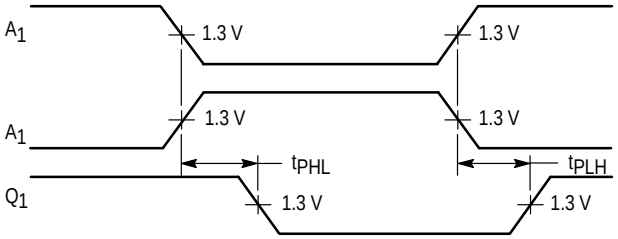
OTHER CONDITIONS: $\overline{C}$ = H, A = STABLE

Figure 1. Turn-on and Turn-off Delays, Enable To Output and Enable Pulse Width



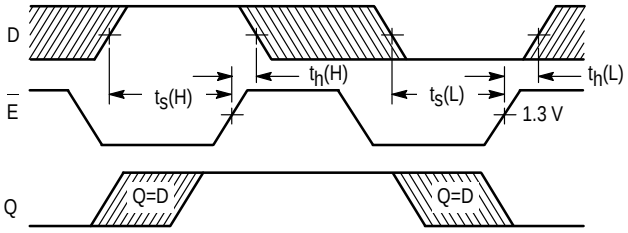
OTHER CONDITIONS: $\overline{E}$ = L, $\overline{C}$ = H, A = STABLE

Figure 2. Turn-on and Turn-off Delays, Data to Output



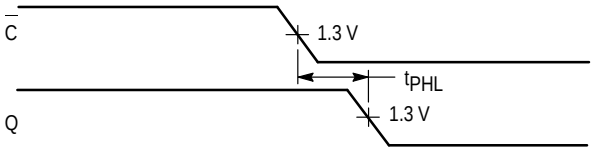
OTHER CONDITIONS: $\overline{E}$ = L, $\overline{C}$ = L, D = H

Figure 3. Turn-on and Turn-off Delays, Address to Output



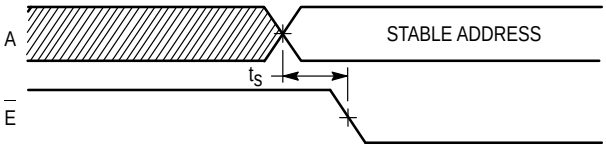
OTHER CONDITIONS: $\overline{C}$ = H, A = STABLE

Figure 4. Setup and Hold Time, Data to Enable



OTHER CONDITIONS: $\overline{E}$ = H

Figure 5. Turn-on Delay, Clear to Output



OTHER CONDITIONS: $\overline{C}$ = H

Figure 6. Setup Time, Address to Enable (See Notes 1 and 2)

NOTES:
1. The Address to Enable Setup Time is the time before the HIGH-to-LOW Enable transition that the Address must be stable so that the correct latch is addressed and the other latches are not affected.
2. The shaded areas indicate when the inputs are permitted to change for predictable output performance.